

**Dr.M.G.R**  
**Educational and Research Institute**  
**UNIVERSITY**  
(Decl.U/S 3 of the UGC Act 1956)  
Maduravoyal, Chennai

**Department of Mathematics**



**B.Sc – Mathematics (Full Time)**  
**Curriculum and Syllabus**  
**2017 Regulation**

*T. Jeyaraj*  
15-6-19  
Prof & Head  
Department of Mathematics  
Dr. M.G.R.  
EDUCATIONAL AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE  
UNIVERSITY  
(DECL.U/S 3 OF UGC ACT 1956)  
MADURAVOYAL



*C. B. Palaniappan*  
REGISTRAR  
Dr. M.G.R.  
EDUCATIONAL AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE  
(Deemed to be University)  
Periyar E.V.R. High Road,  
Maduravoyal, Chennai 600 095



S.No	S
1	E
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6	
TOTAL	

APPROVED BY XXVII ACADEMIC COUNCIL MEETING HELD ON 21.06.2017



  
JOINT REGISTRAR

Prof. Dr. S. DINAKARAN

JOINT REGISTRAR

Dr. S. Dinakaran

Educational and Research Institute  
University

(Decl. u/s.3 of UGC Act, 1956)

Periyar E.V.R. High Road  
Madurai-605 005.

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**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**



V SEMESTER						
S.No	Sub. Code	Title of Subject	L	T	P	C
1	HBMA17013	Real Analysis II	3	1	0	4
2	HBMA17014	Mechanics	3	1	0	4
3	HBMA17015	Operational Research I	3	1	0	4
4	HBMA17016	Financial Mathematics	3	1	0	4
5		Elective I	3	0	0	3
6		Elective II	3	0	0	3
TOTAL			18	4	0	22

VI SEMESTER						
S.No	Sub. Code	Title of Subject	L	T	P	C
1	HBMA17017	Complex Analysis	3	1	0	4
2	HBMA17018	Operational Research II	3	1	0	4
3	HBMA17019	Fuzzy set theory	3	1	0	4
4	HBMA17L01	Project	0	0	10	10
TOTAL			9	3	10	22

List of Electives						
S.No	Sub. Code	Title of Subject	L	T	P	C
1	HBMA17E01	Fluid Dynamics	3	0	0	3
2	HBMA17E02	Mathematical Modeling	3	0	0	3
3	HBMA17E03	Applications of P.D.E. and Special Functions	3	0	0	3
4	HBMA17E04	Introduction to Mathematica	2	0	1	3
5	HBMA17E05	Graph Theory	3	0	0	3
6	HBMA17E06	Astronomy	3	0	0	3

Total No. Of Credits: 130

B.Sc - Mathematics - 2017 Regulations

*G. Dharmaraj*  
*(HOD/Maths)*  
*15.6.17*



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HBMA17E01

FLUID DYNAMICS

3 0 0 3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts in Kinematics.
- To understand the basic concepts in Two Dimensional Flows.
- To understand the basic concepts Three Dimensional flows.

**UNIT I KINEMATICS OF FLUIDS IN MOTION**

Real fluids and ideal fluids – velocity of a fluid at a point – stream lines and path lines; steady and unsteady flows – the velocity potential – the vorticity vector – local and particle rates of change – the Equations of continuity – worked examples – Acceleration of fluid – Conditions at a rigid boundary – general analysis of fluid motion.

**UNIT II EQUATIONS OF MOTIONS OF A FLUID**

Pressure at a point in a fluid at rest – Pressure at a point in moving fluid – Conditions at a boundary of two inviscid immiscible fluids – Euler's equation of motion - Bernoulli's equation – worked examples.

**UNIT III STEADY MOTION & VORTEX MOTION**

Discussion of the case of steady motion under conservative body forces – some flows involving axial symmetry – some special two dimensional flows – Impulsive motion – some further aspects of Vortex motion.

**UNIT IV TWO DIMENSIONAL FLOWS**

Meaning of Two dimensional flow – use of cylindrical polar coordinates – stream function – the complex potential for two dimensional, irrotational, incompressible flow – the complex velocity potentials for standard two dimensional flows – some worked examples – Two dimensional image systems – Milne Thompson circle Theorem – The Theorem of Blasius.

**UNIT V THREE DIMENSIONAL FLOWS**

Introduction – Sources, sinks and doublets – Images in a rigid infinite plane – Images in solid spheres – Axisymmetric flows - Stoke's stream function.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Chorlton, F (2004) *Text book of Fluid Dynamics*, CBS Publishers.

Total no. of hrs: 60

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Walther Kaufmann (1963) *Fluid Dynamics*, Tata McGraw-Hill.

*P. Chm  
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**HBMA17E02**

**MATHEMATICAL MODELING**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts in Mathematical Modeling through Ordinary Differential Equations.
- To understand the basic concepts in Mathematical Modeling through Difference Equations.
- To understand the basic concepts in Mathematical Modeling through Graphs.

**UNIT I MATHEMATICAL MODELING THROUGH ODE OF FIRST ORDER**

Linear Growth and Decay Models – Non-Linear Growth and Decay Models – Compartment Models – Dynamic problems – Geometrical problems.

**UNIT II MATHEMATICAL MODELING THROUGH SYSTEMS OF ODE OF FIRST ORDER**

Population Dynamics – Epidemics – Compartment Models – Economics – Medicine, Arms Race, Battles and International Trade – Dynamics.

**UNIT III MATHEMATICAL MODELING THROUGH ODE OF SECOND ORDER**

Planetary Motions – Circular Motion and Motion of Satellites – Mathematical Modeling through Linear Differential Equations of Second Order – Miscellaneous Mathematical Models.

**UNIT IV MATHEMATICAL MODELING THROUGH DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS**

Basic Theory of Linear Difference Equations with Constant Coefficients – Economics and Finance – Population Dynamics and Genetics – Probability Theory.

**UNIT V MATHEMATICAL MODELING THROUGH GRAPHS**

Solutions that can be Modelled Through Graphs – Mathematical Modeling in Terms of Directed Graphs, Signed Graphs, Weighted Digraphs and Unoriented Graphs.

Total no. of hrs: 60

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Kapur, J.N (2015) *Mathematical Modeling*, Wiley Eastern Limited.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Kapur, J.N (2008) *Mathematical Models in biology and Medicine*, EWP.

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*15-6-17*





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HBMA13E03

**APPLICATIONS OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS  
& SPECIAL FUNCTIONS**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts of Partial differential equation
- To understand the basic concepts in Lagrange's equations, Wave & Heat equations.
- To understand the basic concepts in Bessel's functions.

**UNIT I ONE DIMENSIONAL HEAT & WAVE EQUATION**

Derivation of One Dimensional Wave Equation – Solution of One Dimensional Wave Equation – One Dimensional Heat Flow – Solution of One Dimensional Heat Equation

**UNIT II TWO DIMENSIONAL HEAT & WAVE EQUATION**

Two Dimensional Heat equation – Cartesian Form – Temperature Distribution in a Rectangular Plate – Temperature Distribution in an Infinite Plate – Temperature Distribution In Rectangular Plate with Insulated Sides

**UNIT III POWER SERIES**

Power series solution of differential equations - Ordinary point - Solution about singular points - Frobenius method

**UNIT IV BESSEL EQUATION**

Introduction: Solution of Bessel's equation - Bessel's functions  $J_n(x)$  - Recurrence Formulae - Equations reducible to Bessel's equation - Orthogonality of Bessel's Functions - Generating function for  $J_n(x)$ .

**UNIT V LEGENDRE'S EQUATION**

Legendre's equation - Legendre's polynomial  $P_n(x)$  - General solution of Legendre's equation, - Rodrigue's formula - Legendre polynomials - Generating function of Legendre's polynomial - Orthogonality of Legendre polynomials - Recurrence formulae for  $P_n(x)$ .

**Total no. of hrs: 60**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Arumugam, Thangapandi Isaac, Somasundaram *Engineering Mathematics Volume – III Second Edition*, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Gupta, B.D (2009) *Mathematical Physics, Second Revised Edition*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

*T. Arumugam*  
*(Head / Math)*  
*15.8.17*



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HBMA17E04

**INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICA**

2 0 1 3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts in the programming with Mathematica.
- To solve Numerical methods.
- To understand Two and Three dimensional plots.

**UNIT I**

Simplification of algebraic expression - simplification of expressions involving special functions, built in functions for transformations on trigonometric expressions - Definite and indefinite symbolic integration - Symbolic sums and products - Symbolic solution of ordinary and partial differential equations - Symbolic linear algebra equations solving, calculus, polynomial functions, matrix operations.

**UNIT II**

Special functions - Inverse error function - Gamma and beta function - hyper-geometric function - Elliptic function, Mathieu function.

**UNIT III**

Numerical solution of differential equations, numerical solution of initial and boundary value problems - Numerical integration - Numerical differentiation - Matrix manipulations and optimization techniques.

**UNIT IV**

Two and Three dimensional plots - Parametric plots - Contours, - Typesetting capabilities for labels and text in plots, direct control of final graphics size, resolution etc.

**UNIT V**

Algebra - Linear algebra - calculus - vector analysis - Laplace and Fourier transforms.

Total no. of hrs: 60

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Stephen Wolfram (2003) *The Mathematica book*, Wolfram Research Inc.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Wellin, Gaylord, Kamin (2005) *An introduction to programming with Mathematica*, 3rd ed, Cambridge.

*P. Adnan*  
*(HOD/Maths)*  
*25-6-17*





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**HBMA17E05**

**GRAPH THEORY**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts of Graph theory.
- To understand the basic concepts in Trees.
- To understand the basic concepts in Colorability.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO THEORETICAL CONCEPTS**

Graphs – Subgraphs - Degree of a vertex - Hand shaking Theorem - Isomorphism of graphs - Operations on Graphs - Independent sets and coverings

**UNIT II GRAPHICAL SEQUENCES**

Adjacency and incident matrices - Degree sequences and graphic sequences - Walks Trials – Paths - Cycles  
Shortest path problem

**UNIT III CONNECTIVITY**

Connectedness and components – Cutpoint - Bridge, block, connectivity Theorems and simple problems

**UNIT IV TREES, EULERIAN AND HAMILTANIAN GRAPHS**

Trees-simple problems -Euler tours - Hamiltonian Cycles - Chinese Postman problem - Travelling salesman problem.

**UNIT-V COLORABILITY AND PLANARITY**

Colorability - Chromatic number and index - Four color Theorem - Five color Theorem - Vizing's Theorem - Time Tabling Problem - Planarity - Definitions and properties - Characterisation of planar graphs.

**Total no. of hrs: 60**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) S.Arumugam, S.Ramachandran (2001) *Invitation To Graph Theory*, SciTech publications, Chennai.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) Parthasarathy, K.R (2001) *Basics of Graph theory*, TMH Publishing company Ltd.
- 2) Bondy, J.A Murthy, U.S.R *Graph theory with Applications*, M.C. Millan Press

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HBMA17E06

ASTRONOMY

3 0 0 3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts about the universe
- To understand the working knowledge about the universe
- To understand the working knowledge about the Eclipses

**UNIT I CELESTIAL SPHERE**

Celestial Sphere - Diurnal motion - Simple Problems (No derivation)

**UNIT II ZONES OF EARTH**

Zones of Earth - Terrestrial Latitudes and Longitudes - Rotation of Earth - Dip of the horizon - Simple problems (No derivation).

**UNIT III TWILIGHT**

Twilight - Simple problems - Astronomical refraction - Simple problems. (No derivation)

**UNIT IV KEPLER'S LAWS**

Kepler's Laws - simple problems (No derivation)

**UNIT V ECLIPSES**

Moon - phases of moon - Eclipses - Introduction - umbra and penumbra - lunar eclipse - solar eclipse - condition for the occurrence of lunar and solar eclipses.

Total no. of hrs: 60

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) Kumaravelu and Susheela Kumaravelu (2004) *Astronomy*, SKV Publishers.

**REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- 1) Thiruvengkatacharyaf V (1972) *A text book of Astronomy*, SChand & Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- 2) Kartunen, H (2013) *Fundamental Astronomy*, Content Technologies Publications.

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