

M. Phil Computer Applications (Full Time) Curriculum & Syllabus 2014 Regulation

I SEMESTER							
S.NO.	Sub. Code	Title of the Subject	L	Т	Р	С	
1	MPL13CA001	Research Methodology	4	0	0	4	
2		Elective	3	1	0	4	
TOTAL			7	1	0	8	

II SEMESTER							
S.NO.	Sub. Code	Title of the Subject	L	Т	Р	С	
1		Dissertation Background Paper	3	1	0	4	
2	MPL13CL01	Dissertation	7	1	0	8	
TOTAL			11	02	0	12	

Total Credits to be earned for the award of the Degree: 20



LIST OF ELECTIVES

Electives							
S.No.	Sub. Code	Title of the Subject	L	Т	Р	С	
1	MPL13CE01	Data Warehousing and Mining	3	1	0	4	
2	MPL13CE02	Digital Image Processing	3	1	0	4	
3	MPL13CE03	Advanced Networking	3	1	0	4	
4	MPL13CE04	Natural Language Processing	3	1	0	4	
5	MPL13CE05	Data Compression	3	1	0	4	
6	MPL13CE06	Agent Based Computing	3	1	0	4	
7	MPL13CE07	Soft Computing	3	1	0	4	
8	MPL13CE08	Embedded and Real Time Operating System	3	1	0	4	
9	MPL13CE09	Software Testing and Quality Assurance	3	1	0	4	
10	MPL13CE10	Knowledge Management	3	1	0	4	



UNIVERSITY (Decl. U/S 3 of the UGC Act 1956) DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Dr.M.G.R. Educational and Research Institute

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

OBJECTIVES:

MPL13CA001

- ➤ To develop understanding of the basic framework of research process.
- > To develop an understanding of various research designs and techniques.
- > To identify various sources of information for literature review and data collection.

UNIT I

Meaning of Research – Objectives of Research – Motivation in Research – Types of Research –Research Approaches – Significance of Research – research Methods versus Methodology – Research and Scientific Method – Importance of Knowing How Research is done

UNIT II

Research Process – Criteria of good Research – Necessity of Defining the Problem – Technique involved in Defining the Problem – Meaning of Research Design – Need for Research Design – Features of a Good Design – Important Concepts Relating to Research Design – Different Research Design – Data Collection.

UNIT III

Mathematical and statistical analysis using software tools MAT Lab / SPSS or free wares tools.

UNIT IV

Building expertise in the areas of interest, generating the base content in the selected area, literature survey for research work – already done, being done by others and arriving at directions of research. Formulation of research title, development of criteria based research proposal, presentation for the research proposal and review of the proposal base on the feedbacks by evaluation experts.

UNIT V

Documentation – Footnotes- Bibliography- Tables and Charts – Presentation : Basis of Generalization – Ideas and Imagination as a principle of presentation – Narrative and Analytical Presentations – Major Purposes of Documentation – Preparation of Thesis.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Pannerselvam, R(2004) Research Methodology, PHI, New Delhi .
- 2. Anderson, Berny H. Dujrston & H Rode (1970), *Thesis & Assignment Writing*, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.
- 3. Watson George (1987), Writing a thesis: A guide to long Essays and Dissertations, Longman, London.
- 4. Kothari,C,R (2011), Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, New Age International Publishers.
- 5. Kirani Singh & Chaudhiri, B,B(2008) MAT Lab Programming, PHI.
- 6. Paul Connolly(2007) *Quantitative Data Analysis in Education : Acritica Introduction Using SPSS*, Routledge Publisher.

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

4004

12 Hrs

Total no of Hrs: 60

de los y uccartes



MPL13CE01 DATA WAREHOUSING AND MINING

OBJECTIVES:

- Understanding of the fundamental theories and concepts of data mining
- Demonstrate their ability to conduct online analytic processing(OLAP)
- \triangleright Demonstrate their ability to implement typical data mining techniques

UNIT I

Data Warehousing Introduction - Definition-Architecture-Warehouse Schema-Warehouse server-OLAP operations. Data Warehouse technology - Hardware and operating system- Warehousing Software - Extraction tools - Transformation tools - Data quality tools - Data loaders - Data Access and retrieval tools - Data Modelling tools - Fact tables and dimensions Data warehousing case studies : Data warehousing in Government , Tourism, Industry, Genomics data.

UNIT II

Data Mining definition - DM Techniques - current trends in data mining - Different forms of Knowledge - Data selection, cleaning, Integration, Transformation, Reduction and Enrichment. Data: Types of data - Data Quality - Data Preprocessing - Measures of similarity and dissimilarity. Exploration : Summary statistics - Visualization.

UNIT III

Association rules : Introduction – Methods to discover association rule – Apriori algorithm Partition Algorithm – Pincher search algorithm - Dynamic Item set algorithm - FP Tree growth algorithm. Classification : Decision Tree classification - Bayesian Classification - Classification by Back Propogation.

UNIT IV

Clustering Techniques : Introduction - Clustering Paradigms - Paritioning Algorithms - K means & K Mediod algorithms - CLARA - CLARANS - Hierarchical clustering - DBSCAN - BIRCH - Categorical Clustering algorithms - STIRR - ROCK - CACTUS. Introduction to machine learning - Supervised learning -Unsupervised learning - Machine learning and data mining. Neural Networks : Introduction - Use of NN -Working of NN Genetic Algorithm : Introduction –Working of GA

UNIT V

Web Mining : Introduction – Web Content Mining – Web structure mining – web usage mining – Text Mining – Text Clustering Temporal Mining - spatial mining - Visual data mining - Knowledge mining.

Total no of Hrs: 60

REFERENCES:

- 1. Sushmita Mitra, T, Tir ku Acharaya(2004), "Data Mining Multimedia, Softcomputing &
- *Bioinformatics*", Wiley Interscience publications.
 Arun K Pujari(2001) , *Data Mining Techniques*, University press
- 4. Michal J A Berry & Gordon Linoff(2000), "Mastering Data Mining", John Wiley & Sons.
- 5. Jiawei Han & Michelinne Kamber (2006), Data Mining : Concepts and Techniques (2nd Ed), The
- 6. Morgan Kaufmann Publisher.

12 Hrs

3 1 0 4

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs



MPL13CE02

OBJECTIVES:

> Cover the basic theory and algorithms that are widely used in digital image processing

DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING

- Expose students to current technologies and issues that are specific to image processing systems
- > Develop hands-on experience in using computers to process images

UNIT I

Digital image processing – fundamental steps in image processing – elements of imageprocessing systems. Digital image fundamentals: A simple image model – sampling and quantization – some basic relationships between pixels. Introduction to Fourier transform– the discrete Fourier transform – properties of the two-dimensional Fourier transform. Image Enhancement: nhancement by point processing – spatial filtering – enhancement in the frequency domain – generation of spatial masks form frequency domain specifications – color image processing

UNIT II

Image restoration: Degradation model – diagonalisation of circulant and block circulant matrics – Algebraic approach to restoration – inverse filtering. Image compression: Fundamentals – image compression models – error-free compression – lossy compression – image compression standards.

UNIT III

Image segmentation: Detection of discontinuities – edge linking and boundary detection – thresholding - region oriented segmentation. Representation and description: representation schemes – boundary descriptors – regional descriptors. Elements of image analysis – Patterns and Pattern classes – decision theoretic methods – structural methods– interpretation

Image processing – pattern recognition – relationship between image processing and pattern recognition. Object detection: introduction. Shape analysis: introduction – convex hull – convex hull based representation – fractals – fractals based image shape representation.

UNIT V

UNIT IV

Wavelets: introduction – properties of wavelets – fast wavelet transform – wavelet decomposition structures and coefficients – inverse fast wavelet transform – application of wavelets in image processing

Total no of Hrs: 60

REFERENCES:

- 1. Rafael, C., Gonzalez & Richard E. Woods(2002), Digital Image processing, Prentice Hall, NJ.
- 2. Russ J. C.(1999), The image processing handbook", CRC Press.
- 3. Rafael ,C, Gonzalez ,Richard ,Woods,E, Steven L & Eddins(2004), "Digital Image processing using MATLAB", Pearson Education.

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs olding -

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

Dr.M.G.R. **Educational and Research Institute UNIVERSITY** (Decl. U/S 3 of the UGC Act 1956)

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

MPL13CE03 **OBJECTIVES:**

To cover and understand the current directions of computer networks.

ADVANCED NETWORKING

To encourage a performance perspective towards analysis of computer and communications networks.

Circuit Switching Networks - AT & T's Dynamic Routing Network, Routing in Telephone Network - Dynamic Non Hierarchical Routing - Trunk Status Map Routing - Real Time Network Routing, Dynamic Alternative Routing - Distributed Adaptive Dynamic Routing - Optimized Dynamic Routing.

Packet Switching Networks - Distance Vector Routing-Link State Routing-Inter Domain Routing - Classless Interdomain Routing (CIDR), Interior Gateway Routing Protocols(IGRP) - Routing Information Protocol (RIP), Open Shortest Path First (OSPF), Exterior Gateway Routing Protocol(EGRP)-Border Gateway Protocol(BGP), Apple Talk Routing and SNA Routing

UNIT III

UNIT II

High Speed Networks - Routing in optical networks- The optical layer, Node Designs, Network design and operation, Optical layer cost tradeoffs, Routing and wavelength assignment, Architectural variations, Routing in ATM networks - ATM address structure, ATM Routing, PNNI protocol, PNNI signaling protocol, Routing in the PLANET network and Deflection Routing.

Security and Cryptography - Introduction to Security - Security Attacks, services and Mechanisms - Data Encryption Standard - Advanced Encryption Standard-Public-Key Cryptography and RSA -Message Authentication and Hash Functions - Hash and MAC algorithms - Digital Signatures and Authentication Protocols

Network Security - Authentication Applications - Electronic Mail security - IP Security - Web security -Intruders – Malicious Software – Firewalls.

Total no of Hrs: 60

12 Hrs

- 1. Behrouy A Ferouzan(2004), Data Communications and Networking (3rd ed.) TMH.
- 2. William Stallings(1998), High Speed Networks TCP/IP and ATM Design Principles, PHI International.
- 3. Charlie Kaufman, Radia Rerlman & Mike Specines(2002), "Network Security Private Communication in a Public World", PHI.
- 4. William Stallings (2004), ISDN & Broadband ISDN with Frame Relay and ATM", PHI.
- 5. William Stallings (2006), Cryptography and Network Security, PHI.
- 6. Steen Strub, M (1995), Routing in Communication Networks, PHI International.

UNIT I

UNIT IV

UNIT V

REFERENCES:



12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

REFERENCES:

- James Allen, (2005) Natural Language Understanding, (3rd Ed), Pearson Education. 1.
- Akshar Bharati, Vineet Chaitanya & Rajeev Sangal(2000) Natural Language Processing A 2. Prespective", Prentice Hall of India. Paninian

Comparing TAG with PG - similarities between TAG and PG - differences between TAG and PG -Government and binding - GB modules - X-bar theory - theta theory - Government - Case theory - bounding theory – empty category principle (ECP) – binding theory – constraints on movement – GB parsing – comparing GB with PG

Total no of Hrs: 60

12 Hrs

3 1 0 4

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

To introduce you to some of the problems and solutions of NLP, and their relation to linguistics and

statistics. To introduce various practical skills associated with the design and implementation of NLP systems UNIT I 12 Hrs

Natural Language Processing (NLP) - open problems - major goal - language structure -language analyzer morphological analyzer - local world grouper (LWG) - core parser requirements of computational grammars computational aspect - system aspect - large system aspect - morphological analysis - morphological generation using paradigms – morphological analysis using paradigms – speeding up morphological analysis by compilation – morphological analyzer – additional issues – local word grouping – verbgroups – noun groups – strategy for grammar development – semantics in stages.

UNIT II

Paninian grammar - semantic model - free word order and vibhakti - paninian theory - karaka relations - active passive - control - karaka to vibhakti mapping - karaka sharing.

UNIT III

UNIT IV

UNIT V

Machine translation – survey – is MT possible? – Possible approaches – current status – anusaraka or language accessor - cutting the Gordian knot - structure of anusaraka systems - user interface - linguistic area anusaraka output - language bridges.

Lexical functional grammar - active passive and dative constructions - WH movements in questions - LFG formalism - well formedness conditions - handling WH movements in questions computational aspects - features and feature structures - unification - other constraints - CFG and Indian languages - functional specification - lexicalized grammars and locality - lexicalized tree substitution grammar - lexicalized tree adjoining grammar - feature structures - mathematical aspects

MPL13CE04

 \geq

OBJECTIVES:



NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

DATA COMPRESSION

UNIT I

UNIT II

UNIT III

UNIT IV

OBJECTIVES:

- Presents principles of data compression techniques.
- Students will learn properties of various data compression methods which is very important when designing new information and communication systems

Introduction - Compression Techniques - Lossy compression & Lossless compression, modeling and compression Mathematical modeling for Lossless compression- Physical models, probability models, Markov Models and composite source models. Mathematical modeling for Lossy compression - physical models, Probablity models and linear systems models.

Different Methods of Compression - Basic Techniques : Run length encoding, RLE Text compression, RLE image compression and scalar quantization. Statistical Methods : Information theory concepts, Huffman coding, Adaptive Huffman coding, facsimile compression Arithmetic coding and Adaptive, Arithmetic coding and Text compression. Dictionary methods : String compression, LZ 77, LZSS, LZ78, LZW, Unix compression, GIF image, ARC and PKZIP, Data compression patterns. Wavelet methods : Fourier Image compression, Multi Resolution decomposition and JPEG 2000.

Image Compression - Intuitive Methods, Image Transforms, JPEG, Progressive Image compression, Vector quantization, Adaptive Vector Quantization, Block Matching, Block Truncation coding. Context Tree weighting, Block Decomposition, Binary Tree predictive coding, Quad Trees and Finite Automata Methods.

Video Compression - Analog Video, Composite and Components Video, Digital Video, Video compression, MPEG and H.261.

UNIT V

Audio Compression - Sound, Digital Audio, The Human Auditory System, **µ** -Law and A-Law commanding, ADPCM Audio compression and MPEPG-1 Audio Layers.

Total no of Hrs: 60

REFERENCES:

- 1. Khalid Sayood, Introduction to Data Compression, Harcout India(P) Ltd, New Delhi.
- David Salomon, *Data compression The complete Reference*, (2nd Ed), Springer Publications.
 Mark Nelson & Jean-Loup Gailly, *The Data compression Book*(2nd Ed), BPB publications.

3104

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

MPL13CE05

Dr.M.G.R. Educational and Research Institute UNIVERSITY (Decl. U/S 3 of the UGC Act 1956)

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

MPL13CE06

OBJECTIVES:

- To develop an agent-based system for a particular task.
- > To incorporate and share knowledge among software agents
- > To be familiar with classic agent based models in complex systems

UNIT I

UNIT II

UNIT III

UNIT IV

UNIT V

Introduction to Software Agents: What is a software agent? - Why software agents? - Applications of Intelligent software agents-Practical design of Intelligent agent systems.

Intelligent Agent Learning- Approaches to Knowledge base development-Disciple approach for building Intelligent agents- Knowledge representation-Generalization- Problem solving methods-Knowledge elicitation.

Rule learning: Rule learning problem- Rule learning method- Learned rule characterization. Rule refinement: Rule refinement problem- Rule refinement method- Rule experimentation and verification-Refined rule characterization-Agent interactions.

Disciple shell: Architecture of Disciple shell- Methodology for building Intelligent Agents- Expert-Agent interactions during knowledge elicitation process- Expert-Agent interactions during rule learning process- Expert-Agent interactions during rule refinement process.

Case studies in building intelligent agents: Intelligent Agents in portfolio management- Intelligent Agents in financial services- Statistical Analysis assessment and support agent- Design assistant for configuring computer systems.

Total no of Hrs: 60

REFERENCES:

- 1. Eduardo Alanso & Daniel Kudenko, Dimitar Kazakov(2003) *Adaptive Agents and Multi-Agent Systems*, Springer Publications.
- 2. Gheorghe Tecuci et al.(2003) Building Intelligent Agents, Academic Press.
- 3. Jeffrey M Bradshaw, Software Agents, The MIT Press, Standard Edition.
- 4. Nicholas R Jennings & Michael J Wooldridge(1997) Agent Technology Foundations, Applications and Markets, Springer.

AGENT BASED COMPUTING

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs



MPL13CE07

OBJECTIVES:

- To learn basic neural networks, fuzzy systems,
- \triangleright Gain knowledge about optimization algorithms concepts and their relations

UNIT I

UNIT II

UNIT III

UNIT IV

UNIT V

Fundamentals of ANN: The Biological Neural Network, Artificial Neural Networks - Building Blocks of ANN and ANN terminologies: architecture, setting of weights, activation functions - McCulloch-pitts Neuron Model, Hebbian Learning rule, Perception learning rule, Delta learning rule.

Models of ANN: Single layer perception, Architecture, Algorithm, application procedure - Feedback Networks: Hopfield Net and BAM - Feed Forward Networks: Back Propogation Network (BPN) and Radial Basis Function Network (RBFN) - Self Organizing Feature Maps: SOM and LVQ

Fuzzy Sets, properties and operations - Fuzzy relations, cardinality, operations and properties of fuzzy relations, fuzzy composition.

Fuzzy variables - Types of membership functions - fuzzy rules: Takagi and Mamdani - fuzzy inference systems: fuzzification, inference, rulebase, defuzzification.

Genetic Algorithm (GA): Biological terminology - elements of GA: encoding, types of selection, types of crossover, mutation, reinsertion - a simple genetic algorithm - Theoretical foundation: schema, fundamental theorem of GA, building block hypothesis.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Satish Kumar(2007) Neural Networks A Classroom approach, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
- 2. Martin T. Hagan, Howard B. Demuth & Mark Beale(2002) Neural Network Design, Thomson Learning, India.
- 3. Sivanandam, S, N, Sumathi, S & Deepa, S. N (2006) Introduction to Neural Networks using MATLAB 6.0, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
- 4. B. Kosko(1996) Neural Network and fuzzy systems, PHI.
- Klir & Yuan(1996) Fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic theory and applications, PHI. 5.
- 6. Melanie Mitchell(1996) An introduction to genetic algorithm, PHI, India.
- 7. Sivanandam, S.N. & Deepa, S.N(2008) Principles of Soft Computing, Wiley-India.
- 8. Goldberg, D, E(2000) Genetic algorithms, optimization and machine learning, Addison Wesley.

Dr.M.G.R. **Educational and Research Institute UNIVERSITY** (Decl. U/S 3 of the UGC Act 1956)

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

SOFT COMPUTING

12 Hrs

12 Hr

Total no of Hrs: 60

12 Hrs

12 Hrs



3104



Dr.M.G.R. **Educational and Research Institute UNIVERSITY** (Decl. U/S 3 of the UGC Act 1956)

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

MPL13CE08 EMBEDDED AND REAL TIME OPERATING SYSTEM

OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the basic concepts of Embedded Systems and the various techniques
- \triangleright To discuss the real time models, languages and operating systems
- \blacktriangleright To analyze real time examples

UNIT I

Introduction to Embedded Systems-Categories of embedded Systems-specialties of embedded systemsrequirements of embedded systems -challenges and issues in embedded software development - recent trends in embedded systems-Architecture of embedded systems: Hardware architecture - software architecture-application software - communication software - Embedded systems on a Chip (SoC) and the use of VLSI designed circuits.

UNIT II

Hardware Fundamentals- Terminology-Gates-Timing Diagrams-Memory- Advanced Hardware Fundamentals-Microprocessors-Microprocessor Architecture-Direct Memory Access - Interrupts and Software Architecture-Interrupts- Interrupts Basics - Interrupt Service Routines- Survey of Software Architectures- Round Robin with interrupts- Function-Queue-Scheduling Architecture-Real Time Operating Systems Architecture.

UNIT III

Applications of Embedded Systems-Application market segments-consumer electronics control system and industrial automation - biomedical systems- field instrumentation - handheld computers - data communication networked information appliances - telecommunications - wireless communication.

UNIT IV

Introduction to real time theory-Scheduling theory-rate monotonic scheduling-utilization bound theorem-Introduction to Real time Operating System –Desktop OS vs. RTOS – need for BSP in embedded systems – Issues in Real time computing –Structure of a real time system – task management – race condition – priority inversion - RTOS under the hood - ISRs and scheduling - Inter task communication - timers - programming language and tools.

UNIT V

Case Study-QNX Neutrino, VxWorks, MicroC/OS-II, RTLinux, POSIX, Embedded NT, and Windows XP embedded.

Total No. of Hrs: 60

REFERENCES:

- 1. Ahmed M Ibrahim (2004), Fuzzy logic for Embedded Systems Applications, Newness an imprint of 2. Elsevier.
- 3. David E.Simon(2000) , An Embedded Software Primer, Pearson Education Asia.
- 4. Sriram Iyer & Pankaj Gupta(2004), Embedded Real time Systems Programming, Tata McGraw Hill 5. Publishing Company Limited.
- 6. Lewin A.R.W.Edwards, *Embedded System Design on a Shoestring*, Newness an imprint of Elsevier
- 7. Krishna, C, M & Kang G.Shin, Real Time Systems, The McGraw Hill International .
- 8. Rajkamal(2003), Embedded Systems Architecture, Programming and Design, TATA McGraw-Hill.

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

M. Phil -2014 Regulation

REFERENCES:

- 1. Watt. S. Humphrey(1998), Managing Software Process, Addison Wesley.
- 2. Philip.B.Crosby(1992), Quality is Free: The Art of making quality certain, Mass Market.
- 3. Myers & Glenford.J(1979), The Art of Software Testing , John-Wiley & Sons.
- 4. Roger.S.Pressman(2001), Software Engineering A Practitioner's Approach(5th Ed), Mc-Graw Hill.
- 5. Marnie.L. Hutcheson(2007), Software Testing Fundamentals, Wiley-India.
- 6. Boris Beizer(2003), Software Testing Techniques,(2ND Ed), Dreamtech Press.
- 7. Mordechai BenMeachem & Garry S.Marliss(1997), Software Quality-Producing Practical, Consistent Software, International Thompson Computer Press.

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

Testing GUIs - Testing Client - Server Architecture - Testing for Real-time System - A Strategic Approach to Software testing - issues - unit testing - Integration Testing - Validation testing - System testing - The art of

Total No. of Hrs: 60

Educational and Research Institute UNIVERSITY (Decl. U/S 3 of the UGC Act 1956) DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Dr.M.G.R.

SOFTWARE TESTING AND QUALITY ASSURANCE **MPL13CE09**

OBJECTIVES:

- Understand the fundamental concepts and theory of Software testing and Software Quality Management \triangleright
 - Implement process that ensures the Software is developed with good quality standards

UNIT I

Introduction to software quality – Software modeling – Scope of the software quality program – Establishing quality goals - Purpose, quality of goals - SQA planning software - Productivity and documentation, Software quality assurance plan - Purpose and Scope, Software quality assurance management - Organization - Quality tasks - Responsibilities - Documentation. Standards, Practices, Conventions and Metrics, Reviews and Audits -Management, Technical review - Software inspection process - Walk through process - Audit process - Test processes - ISO, CMM compatibility - Problem reporting and corrective action.

UNIT II

Tools, Techniques and methodologies, Code control, Media control, Supplier control, Records collection, Maintenance and retention, Training and risk management. ISO 9000 model, CMM model, Comparisons, ISO 9000 weaknesses, CMM weaknesses, SPICE - Software Process Improvement and Capability determination.

UNIT III

UNIT IV

Purpose of Software testing – Some Dichotomies – a model for testing – Playing pool and consulting oracles – Is complete testing possible - The Consequence of bugs - Taxonomy of Bugs. Software testing Fundamentals -Test case Design - Introduction of Black Box Testing and White Box testing - Flow Graphs and Path testing -Path testing Basics - Predicates, Path Predicates and Achievable Paths - Path Sensitizing - Path Instrumentation -Implementation and Application of Path Testing.

Transaction Flow testing - Transaction Flows - techniques - Implementation Comments - Data Flow Testing -Basics - Strategies - Applications, Tools and effectiveness - Syntax Testing - Why, What, How - Grammar for formats - Implementation - Tips. Logic Based Testing - Motivational Overview - Decision tables - Path Expressions - KV Charts - Specifications - States, State Graphs and transition Testing - State Graphs - Good & bad states - state testing Metrics and Complexity.

UNIT V

Debugging.



3104

MPL13CE10

UNIT II

UNIT III

UNIT IV

UNIT V

OBJECTIVES:

Identify the different types of knowledge and the ways in which knowledge is created

KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

Get more knowledge about Knowledge management tools UNIT I

Basics - What is Knowledge Management? - Key Challenges - KM Life Cycle - Understanding Knowledge -Definitions - Cognition and Knowledge Management - Data, Information, and Knowledge - Types of Knowledge - Expert Knowledge.

Knowledge Management System Life Cycle - Challenges in Building KM Systems - Conventional Versus KM System Life Cycle - KM System Life Cycle - System Justification - Role of Rapid Prototyping - Role of Knowledge Developer – User Training.

Knowledge Creation - Nonaka's Model of Knowledge Creation and Transformation - Knowledge Architecture -Capturing Tacit Knowledge – Evaluating the Expert – Developing a relationship with Expert – Fuzzy Reasoning and the Quality of Knowledge Capture - Interview as a tool - Brainstorming - Repertory Grid - Nominal- Group Techniques(NGT) – Delphi method – Concept mapping

Knowledge Codification - Codification Tools and Procedures - Knowledge Developers Skill Set - Knowledge Transfer - Transfer Methods - Role of the Internet in Knowledge Transfer - Knowledge Transfer in the E-World - E-Business - KM Tools :- Personal KM Tools, What next - from GUI to CIM, Software - Knowledge Technologies :- State of Technology, KM Gets Unconventional, Application is the Key, Content Mgmt, Technology components of KM, ERP and BPR, Meta-data Architecture.

Knowledge Management Tools and Knowledge Portals - Portals Basics - Business Challenge - Knowledge Portal Technologies - Ethical and Legal Issues - Knowledge Owners - Legal Issues - The Ethical Factors -Futuristic KM.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Kai Mertins, Peter Heisig & Jens Vorbeck, Knowledge Management: Concepts and Best Practices(2nd Ed) Springer Publications.
- 2. Thothathri Raman(2004), Knowledge Management a resource book, EXCEL Books,
- Amrit Tiwana, The Essential Guide to Knowledge Management E-Business and CRM Applications, 3. Pearson Education Asia.
- 4. Elias M.Awad, Hassan M.Ghaziri(2004), Knowledge Management", Pearson Education.

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

12 Hrs

Total No. of Hrs: 60

3104